Texas State University- San Marcos Ingram School of Engineering

#### 2012 Best Product Development Contest Award



Panida Allers Matt Andrews Isidro Rosas Preston Herrington

### 2012 Best Team: Toyota Paint Shield Design



Project Advisor Julio C. Mata, Paint Specialist







## **Project Introduction**







### Customer Needs & Desires

	Criteria	Importance					
The Solution:	Has no impact on production schedule	5					
	Is safe for users and maintenance	4					
	Prevents build-up of paint debris on rollers						
	Is economically advantageous over current methods						
	Reduces manual cleaning time by 100%						
	Desirables	Importance					
The Solution:	Is durable	5					
	Is easy to maintain	3					
	Is easy to install and uninstall	4					
	Withstands chemical and environmental exposure	4					

#### Root Cause Analysis/ Concept Generation

Description: Vaccum-Assisted Roller-Scraper



- Root Cause Analysis: Cleaning Rollers
  - Would need cleaning system for each rollers (approximately 30 rollers)
  - Has potential to create airborne debris
  - Class 1/Division 1 area would require expensive materials
  - Cleaning effectiveness is predicted to be relatively low

#### Root Cause Analysis/ Concept Generation





- Root Cause Analysis: Protecting Skids
  - + Addressing the problem before it starts will be the most effective solution
  - + Unlikely to interfere with production line movement
  - Requires multiple mechanisms in each critical area

## **Concept Selection**







		Adapt	ive Paint Shield	Ro	ller Scraper	Co	Courter Blade		
Selection Criteria	Weight	Rating	Weighted Score	Rating	Weighted Score	Rating	Weighted Score		
Automation	10%	3	0.3	4	0.4	4	0.4		
Easy to install	5%	2	0.1	3	0.15	3	0.15		
Low cost in design and implementation	20%	4	0.8	2	0.4	4	0.8		
Nondisruptive to production	7%	3	0.21	3	0.21	3	0.21		
Longevity	10%	4	0.4	2	0.2	3	0.3		
Safety	15%	4	0.6	3	0.45	3	0.45		
Reduces labor cost	25%	3	0.75	4	1	3	0.75		
Low maintenance	8%	3	0.24	3	0.24	3	0.24		
	Total Score		3.4		3.05		3.3		
	Rank		1		3		2		
	Continue?		YES		NO		OPTION B		

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EXas

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#### **Failure Mode and Effect Analysis**

Design Item	Potential Failure Mode	Potential Effect(s) of Failure	S e v	Potential Cause(s) / Mechanism(s) of Failure	O c c	Current Design or ProcessControls	D e t	R P N	Recommended Actions
Adaptive Paint Shield	Vertical movement of shield fails	Lost of efficiency	3	Paint gathered on drive mechanism	4	Fixedno movement on shield	1	12	Clean the rotation mechanism
	Paint slings	Quality defect on vehicle	8	Speed of vertical movement of shield	3	Fixedno movement on shield	5	120	Control the resistivity of the spring
	Lever arm breaks	Interrupt production	9	Repeated action	1	None	1	9	Preventive maintenance

#### Adaptive Paint Shield (1<sup>st</sup> Iteration)



#### Material: 304 Stainless Steel

Resistance to corrosion and its ability to withstand the chemicals being used in the painting process.

#### **Paint Shield**

✓ Protects the skid from overspray

#### **Sealed Bearings**

✓ Provide smooth, accurate motion in harsh conditions

#### **Close-Assist Gas Spring**

✓ Return Shield to original position without "slinging" any material onto the vehicle.



# Design Considerations (Design for X)

#### **Design for Maintence:**

✓ Lift-off hinges✓ Quick-Release gas springs

#### **Design for Assembly:**

 Symmetrical components
Only two sizes of fasteners are used in the entire mechanism
All assembly can be done

with a couple standard tools



#### **Design for Manufacturing:**

✓ Taking into consideration our available manufacturing capabilities and their associated operational costs, each component's design was optimized for production/cost efficiency without sacrificing product quality.

✓ Standardized construction materials

## **Operational Chart**





## Prototype Testing





# Toyota evaluation:

	Rating Legend
0	Meets or exceeds target
$\bigcirc$	Acceptable, slight improvement needed
Δ	Significant improvement needed
Х	Unacceptable

#### 2. Trial Activity (cont)

-	Trial	S	Q	Р	C	Outlook
3	Shield mounted next to conveyor (2" higher, 11" wider)	0				$\bigcirc$



-idea is to capture more overspray by moving shield up and wider to avoid interference with other skid cross members



<u>Control or evaluation</u> Overspray on 75% of skid lower on RH side of skid



## Results

• Product meets customer's criteria:

	Criteria	
The Solution:	Has no impact on production schedule	1
	Is safe for users and maintenance	<b>√</b>
	Prevents build-up of paint debris on rollers	✓
	Is economically advantageous over current methods	✓
	Reduces manual cleaning time	✓
	Desirables	
The Solution:	Is durable	
	Is easy to maintain	<b>V</b>
	Is easy to install and uninstall	✓
	Withstands chemical and environmental exposure	•

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Anthony Ahrens Jared Horne Jamie Humble Mario Pozos

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#### Toyota -Tundra Tailgate Jig-

# Safety Is Our Commitment

- Texas State Safety Commitment contract
- Toyota safety operation standards
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)
  - Hard Hats
  - Protective eye wear
  - Ear Plugs
  - Steel toed shoes
  - Gloves
  - Welding shields/hoods



#### **Problem**

- During cleaning process
  - •Zinc shot and paint buildup between coils
- During painting process
  - •Debris effects quality of paint job





#### **Customer Needs**

Category	#	Customer Needs	Imp
Must-Have	1	Apply proper resistance to the tailgate force	5
Must-Have	2	Compatible with Painting process	5
Must-Have	3	Easily Cleaned	5
Must-Have	4	Utilized by one operator	5
Must-Have	5	Heat resistant	4
Must-Have	6	Material must be Impact resistant	4
Must-Have	7	Simple installation	4
Must-Have	8	Size of product must fit within the desired confinements	4
Must-Have	9	Easy to handle	3
Desirable	10	Must be Ergonomically Acceptable	3

#### **Customer Needs: Metrics**

#	Customer Needs	Imp	Torque lb*ft	Distance from bed (in)	OD (in)	Gap btwn Coils (in)	Weight (lb)	Heat Resistant (F)	Hardness
1	Apply proper resistance to the tailgate	5	9			9			3
2	Compatible with Painting process	5		9	9			3	
3	Easily Cleaned	5			3	9	3		9
4	Utilized by one operator	5	3	3			9		
5	Heat resistant	4						9	
6	Material must be Impact resistant	4							9
7	Simple installation	4		3	3		9		
8	Size of product must fit within the desired confinements	4		9	9	3			
9	Easy to handle	3	3	3	3		9		
10	Must be Ergonomically Acceptable	3	3	3			3		

# LOCATION OF SPRING (RE-CENTERING COIL)



- -Current location of the spring produces higher constraints on the upper half than the lower half resulting in multiple pinch points for zinc to be wedged in
- -By re-centering the spring we can produce equal amounts of coil spacing throughout the entire spring therefore decreasing the possibility of zinc being wedged into the coil

## **Concept Screening**

									e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e		
						Conce	ept Variants				
			А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	
	Selection Criteria		Coil Case	Cap & Washer	Expanded Coil	Triangular coil	Torsion Coil	Fewer Coils	Retention Chain	Recenter Spring	Ref
	1 Proper Torque		5	5	4	2	3	4	1	5	5
	2 Compatible with Painting process		4	4	4	4	4	5	3	5	5
	3 Easily Cleaned		4	3	5	3	3	4	2	5	3
4	4 Utilized by one operator		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	5 Impact Resistant		5	5	5	4	4	5	3	5	5
(	6 Easy Part replacement		1	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	1
	7 Low Investment Cost		2	2	3	1	4	3	4	2	3
1	8 Size of product must fit within the desired co	nfinements	5	4	3	5	5	5	1	4	5
	9 Easy to handle		4	4	4	3	4	4	2	4	4
1	10 Reduce # of Wedged Zinc Pellets		4	3	4	3	3	3	4	3	1
1	11 Heat resistant		5	5	5	4	4	5	3	5	5
1	12 Simple installation		4	5	4	4	4	5	3	4	5
1	13 Must be Ergonomically Acceptable		5	5	5	5	5	5	3	5	5
		SUM	53	52	53	45	52	55	37	54	52
		RANK	3	6	4	7	5	2	8	1	_
		CONTINUE?	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	

## Concept Scoring

						(	Concepts				
			Cap & Washer	Expar	nded Spacing Spring	Tota	al Case Covering		Torsion Spring	Re-	centering Coil
		0		C				and a second sec	and a ba galact col seguer seguer		
Selection Criteria	Weight	Rating	Weight Scored	Rating	Weight Scored	Rating	Weight Score	Rating	Weight Scored	Rating	Weight Scored
Proper Torque	10.0%	5	0.5	4	0.4	5	0.5	3	0.3	5	0.5
Compatible with Painting process	10.0%	4	0.4	5	0.5	4	0.4	4	0.4	5	0.5
Easily Cleaned	10.0%	3	0.3	4	0.4	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5
Utilized by one operator	10.0%	5	0.5	5	0.5	5	0.5	5	0.5	5	0.5
Impact Resistant	8.0%	5	0.4	5	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.32	5	0.4
Low Investment Cost	8.0%	2	0.16	3	0.24	2	0.16	4	0.32	2	0.16
Size of product must fit within the desired confinements	8.0%	4	0.32	5	0.4	5	0.4	5	0.4	4	0.32
Easy Part replacement	7.0%	2	0.14	2	0.14	1	0.07	4	0.28	2	0.14
Easy to handle	7.0%	4	0.28	4	0.28	4	0.28	4	0.28	4	0.28
Reduce # of Wedged Zinc Pellets	7.0%	3	0.21	3	0.21	4	0.28	3	0.21	3	0.21
Heat resistant	7.0%	5	0.35	5	0.35	5	0.35	4	0.28	5	0.35
Simple installation	5.0%	5	0.25	5	0.25	4	0.2	4	0.2	4	0.2
Must be Ergonomically Acceptable	3.0%	5	0.15	5	0.15	5	0.15	5	0.15	5	0.15
	Total Score	ore 3.21			3.47		3.39	3.31			3.51
	Rank		5		2	3		4		1	
	Continue?		No		Yes		Yes		No		Yes

Concept - Evaluation Matrix

Sponsor Scoring

(4): No Impact

- (3): Low Impact, Need Improvement
- A (2): Impact, Required Improvement

× (1): Major Impact



#### Expanded Spacing Spring: BOM

Part Nun	nber 🛛 🛆	Thumbnail	BOM Structure	Unit QTY	QTY
₽ <mark>₽</mark>	Assembly 1	~	<b>₽</b> ≣ Normal	Each	1
- 6	Expanded+Clock+Spring		∎ Normal	Each	1
	Part9-R		∎ Normal	Each	1

#### Permanent Case



### **Operation Process Chart**

#### Permanent Case



# Making The Prototypes

- Metal grinding/cutting
- Tapping holes
- Water-jet
- Welding
- Turning (Lathe)



### Tests & Modifications



• Drawbar



#### **Cleaning Test**



## Sponsor Feedback





Add an enclosure to coil spring to reduce zinc shot debris

		cover o	ver	coi			
1						Rating Le	gend
0				0	Meets or	exceeds ta	rget
	1			$\bigcirc$	Acceptab	le, slight in	provement needed
	2 2 1			Δ	Significan	t improven	nent needed
4. E	valuation Result			Х	Unaccept	able	
	Jig	S	Q		Р	С	Outlook
1	Torsion Spring	$\triangle$	X		$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	×
2	Enclosure	$\triangle$	$\bigcirc$		$\bigcirc$	Δ	$\bigcirc$
3	Draw Spring	$\triangle$	$\triangle$		$\triangle$	$\triangle$	$\bigtriangleup$

#### 5. Summary

J. Jullinary		
Jig	Concerns and provisions	and the
2	Confirm enclosure and debris entrapment	•
والمحاجب المراجع والمحاجب بالتركيب الكالية فلتحد ومشاطعته والمحاج والمحاجر والمحاجر والمحاج والمح		





# • <u>Video</u> Team Final Product





## Business Plan

• Used Business Plan Pro to create our own company using our project experience

#### •Core Business

- SR Springs Spring and Custom Jig Manufacturing
- SR Springs will use experience and knowledge of springs to customize springs to customer specifications.
- The company caters mainly to those who are looking for experimental prototypes and customized parts.
- Products consist of torsion springs, clock springs and custom jigs used in the automotive industry, doors, and devices such as lift assists.

#### Thermon: Panel lift assist

Chance Justice Zack Fennell Isaac Nuti

# The company

- Thermon is a company that offers "solutions for all your heat tracing needs"(<u>www.thermon.com</u>)
- Since 1954, Thermon has placed its focus on heat tracing exclusively(<u>www.thermon.com</u>)
- Located at 4105 Hunter Rd. Ste 19 in San Marcos





### Identified Needs

#	NEED	Imp
1	Safe for worker to use	4
2	Stability when holding the panel	5
3	Easy to use when needed	4
4	Build for durability	3
5	Customizable for varying width and heights	5
6	Adaptable for varying cabinets sizes	5
7	Avoid harming electrical installations	4
8	Affordable to the shop's needs	2

## Metrics of design

Metric #	Needs #	Metric	Imp	Units
1	8	Cost effective product	2	US\$
2	2,4	Build for maximum weight	5	Lbs.
3	1,3,6	Reasonable volume size to fit in work area	2	in^3
4	5,6,7	Build for maximum Size	5	in^2
5	5,6,7	Build for minimum Size	5	in^2
6	5,6,7	Clearance on the edges of the panels	4	in.
7	7	Amount of electrical components protrude out	4	in.
8	1,2, 3	Time it takes to mounting on and off	3	sec.
9	1,2,3	Manageable weight	2	Lbs.

### concept generation

#### **Subsystems Identified:**

- Rotation/Tilting motions
- Lifting (up/down motions)
- Horizontal movements
- Clamping/Grasping/Holding system



### Sketches



## Scoring Subsystems

Clamping System			har 3 cml	Ŕ	Singly Chart			And	The Manager	na dana na ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang ang a
		H s	Hook (or pin) and cabel ystem (must drill hole n panel top lip)	s Slanted	side clamping system		Bent Fork	Adju	stable support rod i	or clamping
Selection Criteria		Weight	Rating Weighted Scor	e Rating	Weighted Score	Rating	Weighted Score		Rating	Weighted Score
Durability		7%	2 0.14	3	0.21	3	0.21		3	0.21
adaptability for panel sizes		14%	5 0.7	3	0.42	3	0.42		3	0.42
reapeatability of use		14%	3 0.42	4	0.56	4	0.56		4	0.56
Fase of use		15%	3 0.45 4 0.4	4	0.6	4	0.6		3	0.45
Safety		8%	3 0.24	4	0.32	4	0.32		3	0.24
ease of manufacturing		7%	5 0.35	3	0.21	3	0.21		3	0.21
Not obstructing the placing panel in bo	х	10%	4 0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4		4	0.4
Compatibility with other system		15%	5 0.75	3	0.45	3	0.45		4	0.6
	m . 10		N.M		2.47		2.02			2.10
	Total Score Bonk	:	1		3.47		3.02			3.49
Moving System										
		Pre (al	sto counter weight ready owned by sp	forklift onsors)	Overlapping square (build	e tubing that wil on moving plar	ll slide the panel ne)	conve	yor belt moves	panel to its location
Selection Criteria	Weight	Rating	Weighted Score		Rating	Weighted S	Score	Rating	Weighted	Score
Ease of moving panel around	20%	5	1		4	0.8		3		0.6
Safety	7%	2	0.14		4	0.28		3		0.21
Repeatability of use	10%	4	0.4		4	0.4		3		0.3
load handling	12%	4	0.48		4	0.48		4		0.48
Room it takes up	13%	4	0.52		3	0.40		3		0.40
acco of monufacturing	10%	-	0.52		1	0.39		1		0.39
ease of manufacturing	10%	5	0.5		4	0.4		1		0.1
Not obstructing the placing panel in box	15%	3	0.45		4	0.6		2		0.3
portability	13%	5	0.65		3	0.39		2		0.26
			_							
Compatibility with other systems	15%	5	075		3	0.45		2		0.3
Compatibility with other systems Total Scor	15% e:	5	4.89	Z	3	0.45 4.19		2		0.3 2.94

# Scoring Subsystems (continued)

Lifting device	Lifting device										
				Gear sy chains	s, gears, cranks, etc)	Panca	ake Jack (hydraulic device)		Cabel system		
Selection Criteria			Weight	Rating	Weighted Score	Rating	Weighted Score	Rating	Weighted Score		
load handling			11%	4	0.44	4	0.44	3	0.33		
Safety			10%	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2		
Ease of manufacturing			10%	3	0.3	4	0.4	4	0.4		
Accuarcy/adaptibilty of li	fting		14%	3	0.42	3	0.42	4	0.56		
ranges that it can lift			13%	4	0.52	3	0.39	4	0.52		
Not obstructing the placi	ng panel ir	ı box	14%	4	0.56	4	0.56	4	0.56		
ease of use	- <del>6</del> F		13%	4	0.52	4	0.52	4	0.52		
compatibility with other	sub syster	ns	15%	3	0.45	3	0.45	5	0.75		
									JVL		
	Tota	l Score	:		3.51		3.48		3.84		
		Rank	:		2		3		1		
Rotation/Tilting			S.				tari Ang Ang Ang Ang Ang Ang		and the	\$	
			Cabel Cra	nking syste	em Pivotin	g around	a cylinder/pipe		Pivoting gear sy	stem	
Selection Criteria	Weight	Rating	g We	eighted Sco	ore Rating	Weightee	d Score	Rating	Weight	ted Scor	
safety	11%		2	0.22	3		0.33		4	0.44	
repeatability	12%		3 0.36		4	0.48			4	0.48	
durability	12%		3	0.36	4		0.48		4	0.48	
ease of use	10%		4	0.4	3		0.3		4	0.4	
ease of manufacturing	14%		4	0.56	4		0.56		3	0.42	
ability to adapt to condition (flexibility)	12%		4	0.48	3		0.36		3	0.36	
Not obstructing the placing panel in box	14%		4	0.56	4		0.56		4	0.56	
Compatibility with other subsystems	15%		5	N 975	4		0.6		3	0.45	
Total Scor	e:		_	3.69	3		3.67			3.59	
Ran	k:			1			2			3	

### Final cad drawings(almost)







#### Exploded view--Bill of Materials



		PARTS I	IST	
ITEM	QTY	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	LENGTH
1	1	MainFrame		
	1		C7.98	75.56"
	1		TR6x4x0.25	45.25"
2	1	Support Mount	L4x4x0.25	12"
3	1	Support Riser-1	TS3x3x0.1875	36"
4	1	Pole support	TS3x3x.25	14.71"
5	1	WinchMount Leg	TS3x3x0.25	24"
6	1	Panel Rest	16.79" x 26" 0.25" plate	
7	4	Panel Stop	0.5" x 7" 0.25" plate	
8	2	MainFrame Endcaps	5.5"X3.5" 0.25" plate	
9	1	BatteryMount	7" x 13" 0.25" Plate	
10	2	Winch Angle	6" x 8" 0.25" plate	
11	1	Winch Mount	12" x 18" 0.25" plate	
12	2	Anchor rollers		
13	1	Support Riser-2	TS2.5x2.5x0.1875	50"
14	2	Roller Gusset	6" x 10" 0.25" plate	
15	1	Electric Winch (Reference Only)		
16	1	Hex Cap Screw-1	3/8"-16 Thrd	
17	2	Hex Cap Screw-2	1/4"-20 Thrd, Fully Thrd	4"
18	1	Hex Nut-1	3/8"-16 Thrd	1.5"
19	2	Hex Nut-2	1/2"-20 Thrd	
20	1	12V Marine Battery (Reference Only)		
21	1	Forklift Pin		

#### Process Flow chart



#### Production















### Modifications

- Adding a horizontal roller
- Extending panel rest
- Shortening riser
- Angled Winch
- New panel stop (Pivoting)

#### Test Runs



• Early test Run



• Early test Run



• Early test Run

# **Business Plan-SWOT Analysis**

- <u>S</u>trengths
  - Connections
  - Experience
  - Customization



**O**pportunities



- Growth of manufacturing in the U.S.
- Enlightened Growth

- <u>W</u>eaknesses
  - New compary
  - Patenting
  - Subcontracting
  - Capital



Threats

- Economy
- Competition



#### AGEG Horizontal Axle Wind Turbine

Alex Keary Bryce Davis Justin McNamAra Spencer Stephens

# Sponsor





- Austin Green Energy Group
- Building Turbines, Inc.

## Introduction



- Current model
- Horizontal Axis Wind Turbine
- Captures Parapet Vortex
- Mounted on Rooftop
- Connected to Electrical Generator



- Hub Failure Problems/Tasks
- Bearing Failure
- Difficulty in Maintenance
- No Braking System



# Sub-Assemblies

- Axle
- Plug
- Coupler
- Hub
- Blade Frames
- Brake

#### **Coupler Processing**









Final hub design easy to manufacture, strong, satisfies maintenance requirements.



Assembly Video

### Finite Element Method (F.E.M.)



### **Operations Process Chart**



### Design for Manufacturing

- Standardized hole diameters
- Standardized fasteners
- Simplified blade curvature
- Eliminated welds
- Eliminated manufacturing processes
- Used nominal sizing when possible





#### Brake



• Fabri



Insta



#### Blade Frame











Presentations Networking













Sponsors, Panel of experts, Technical consultants



