

The rising STAR of Texas

# M1.03 – Powder Recycling

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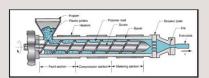
### **Problem**

# **MiniGrip Problems**

- ➤ MiniGrip corporation needs a system that is capable of recycling low-density polyethylene powder with minimal labor and cost.
- ➤ Powder accumulated from raw material shipments is being sent to landfills
- > Unable to recycle in current form due to low bulk density
- > Seeking a more environmentally sustainable solution

### **Initial Plans**

- ➤ Use as much of the available MiniGrip equipment to cut costs
- ➤ Use single screw extrusion as processing method for autonomy
- ➤ Need to design an ideal hopper system for gravimetric powder flow to feed plastic into the barrel



# **Current Samples**





# Design

# **Hopper System**

### MiniGrip's Hopper







- ➤ Powder will not flow
- ➤ Pitch angle is too wide
- > Shaft hole is too small

2<sup>nd</sup> prototype at 20° pitch:

# 1st prototype at 30° pitch:



- ► Widened pitch



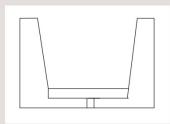
> Narrowed

➤ Increased

# **Options for Additional Aid**

- > Vibrator attached to hopper
- ➤ Auger built into hopper
- > Venturi vacuum system feeding into hopper

### Mold



- Need to design a mold to form the plastic into a shape that is easy to ship to recyclers
- "Cow-patty" form is not acceptable

### **Process**

### Conceptualization

### Requirements:

- ➤ Be nearly autonomous (minimal labor)
- > Done in one working day
- > Plastic blocks, not patties

### **Assembly**

### Initial Design:

- ➤ MiniGrip has multiple single screw plastic extruders
- > Use MiniGrip hoppers attached with vibrators to get powder to flow into extruders
- Extruder holds enough powder for extruder to run for at least an hour **Testing Concerns:**
- > Powder doesn't flow down the provided hoppers
- > Shaft hole is too small causing powder to clump up in the hopper
- ➤ Vibrating hopper doesn't help with the facility hoppers
- > Need to combine pellets and powder into a specific ratio

### **Final Design**

- Made inlet hole as large as
- > Changed hopper dimensions
- > Use combo of powder and pellets