



# Introduction to the Justice Court and the Training Center

Presented by

Bronson Tucker, General Counsel, TJCTC

bt16@txstate.edu

© Copyright 2025. All rights reserved. No part of this work may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or by any information storage or retrieval system without prior written permission of the Texas Justice Court Training Center unless copying is expressly permitted by federal copyright law. Address inquiries to: permissions, Texas Justice Court Training Center, 1701 Directors Blvd., Suite 530, Austin, TX, 78701.

1

## POLL

- How long have you been a clerk?
  - Less than a month
  - 1 – 3 months
  - 3 – 6 months
  - 6 – 9 months
  - 9 – 12 months
  - More than 12 months

2

## What is the Texas Justice Court Training Center?

- Judicial education group overseen by the Court of Criminal Appeals.
- Provides education to justices of the peace, constables, and court/constable office personnel.

3

## TJCTC Staff

- Thea Whalen – Executive Director
  - Responsible for herding all the cats (ask her about her cat Midnight!)
- Sonya Rahrovi – Associate Director
  - The glue of the office and our grants guru
- Francisco Paredes – Office Manager
  - Contact him for registration issues
- Jeff Grajek – Web & IT
  - Contact him for technical issues with the website or publications

4

## Legal Department

- Present education at seminars
  - Answer legal questions (for judges, clerks, and constables, *not* the public!)
  - Prepare resources
- Bronson Tucker, *General Counsel*
  - Rebecca Glisan, *Director of Curriculum*
  - Amber Myers, *Director of Outreach*
  - John Lackey, *Staff Attorney*
  - Mark Zuniga, *Staff Attorney*

5

## Program Administrators

- Organize education seminars
  - Coordinate with Education Committees
- Jessica Foreman, *Education Manager*
  - Darby Swoboda, *Court Personnel*
  - Jasmine Savage, *Judges*
  - Laura Villarreal, *Constables*

6

# What Does TJCTC Offer?

7

## **Education Seminars**

16-hour court personnel seminars

Specialty Workshops

- Multiple hours on one topic

Webinars

- Multiple times a year
- Archived on TJCTC.org

Legislative Updates (in odd years)

8

## Resource Materials

*Electronic and written materials*

*More on these later!*

- Website
- Charts and Checklists
- Forms
  - Available for court and public use; available in Spanish
- Deskbooks
  - Complete overview of legal topics
- Legal Question Board & Phone Calls
  - Timely responses to legal questions

9

# What Does a Justice Court Actually Do?

10

## The Justice Court – The People’s Court

- 800+ statewide, each county at least 1!
- Most citizens will only ever interact with a justice court (or municipal court)
- Mostly self-represented litigants (SRLs), fewer attorneys
  - TJCTC has info packets that courts may provide to SRLs

11

### Jurisdiction

Although crime shows make most people think of jurisdiction as meaning “location” it actually means “power to act.”

Justice courts have power to act (jurisdiction) over many different types of cases.

12

	<p><i>Types of Justice Court Cases</i></p> <p><b>Criminal – Fine-only misdemeanors</b></p> <p><b>Civil – cases up to \$20,000</b></p> <p><b>Evictions – must start in justice court</b></p> <p><b>Truancy – mostly in justice court</b></p> <p><b>Administrative Proceedings</b></p>
--	--

13

<p><b>Civil Cases</b></p>	<p><b>What are civil cases?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A disagreement between people or entities (businesses/companies)</li> </ul> <p><b>Two main categories in justice court:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Small Claims Cases &amp; Debt Claim Cases</li> </ul>
---------------------------	--

14

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Justice courts hear criminal cases that are punishable by only a fine, or by a fine and specific sanctions that are not jail (such as an alcohol awareness class).</li> <li>• Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 4.01 &amp; Art. 4.11.</li> </ul>
<h2>Criminal Cases</h2>

15

<h2>Eviction Cases</h2>	<hr/> <p>Evictions are cases where someone is trying to get real property (house, apartment, land, etc.) back from someone else. The person can also be seeking to recover back rent.</p> <hr/> <p>Technically civil cases, but have unique processes and procedures.</p>	
-------------------------	---	--

16



## Truancy Cases

- These used to be handled criminally, but now have their own rules and procedures that aren't quite criminal and aren't quite civil.
- Many courts don't deal with these, but if you do, we have a webpage, webinars, forms, and other materials to help you!

17

## Administrative Proceedings

- Occupational Drivers Licenses
- Tow hearings
- Animal seizure and cruelly treated animals
- Concealed Handgun Licenses
- Drivers License hearings

18

# Staying Out of Trouble

19

## Ethics Difficulties

- The 3 main areas to worry about with judicial ethics are:
  - Giving legal advice
  - Having ex parte communication
    - What is that??
  - Being or appearing to be biased or partial
    - Watch out for social media!!

20

# Legal Information vs. Legal Advice

21

## What is Legal Advice? – Courts *Cannot* Give

---

- What lawyers give to clients
- Generally involves advising a client about a particular matter
- Recommends or advises a certain action
- Applies the law to an individual factual circumstance
- Interprets an aspect of the law
- *Texas Government Code, Sec. 81.101*

22

## What is Legal Information? – Courts *Should Always Give*

---

- Public information that is a general and factual
- Information about court rules, procedures, administrative practices, and how the court generally functions.

23

## What is Legal Information?

---

- Referring litigants to law libraries, state statutes, rules, or forms
- Explaining the meaning of terms used in the court process
- Answering questions concerning due dates and deadlines (without calculating specific dates)

24

## Legal Information vs. Legal Advice

**“I cannot give legal advice”**

**“Because that’s the way we’ve always done it.”**

*...is an excuse, not a reason to not assist a customer.*

25

**When someone asks you why you can’t give legal advice or engage in ex parte communication, have a good, prepared answer to tell them.**

- What is a way you can tell them you can’t provide this information in a way that doesn’t sound like you are being unhelpful?
- Please share examples in the chat!

26

But how does  
this really work  
in practice?

27

## Legal Advice vs. Legal Information Tips

Often, there is a very fine line between legal advice and legal information.

You can't provide advice, but can provide information that ends up helping them make a decision.

Whether you can answer a question or not, and what you can say sometimes comes down to how it is phrased.

28

## Legal Advice vs. Legal Information Tips

If they say “I’ve been locked out, what should I do?”, you can’t advise them, because there are several possible options (writ of re-entry; sue the landlord for money; terminate the lease).

*You could instead direct them to the Property Code, and TJCTC has a SRL packet on Tenant Rights available.*

If they say “I’ve been locked out and need to get back in”, you can explain what a writ of re-entry is and provide an application. They told you what they are trying to do, even if they don’t know the words.

29

## Legal Advice vs. Legal Information Tips

If someone says “I don’t think they should be able to sue me in this county.”

It’s OK to say “We can only transfer the case if a motion to transfer venue is filed. You can take a look at Rule 502.4 and decide if you want to file one. If you still aren’t sure, you could discuss with a lawyer, there is lawyer referral info at [tjctc.org/SRL](http://tjctc.org/SRL).”

It’s not OK to say “You need to file a motion to transfer venue.”

30

## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #1

---

Responding to: “May I see the docket for today’s court?”

31

## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #2

---

Responding to: “Should I sue my neighbor?”

32



## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #3

---

Saying: “Seems like you will win  
[or lose]!”

33

## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #4

---

Saying: “A writ of possession  
is...”

34

## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #5

---

Saying “I think you should change the wording here on your petition.”

35

## Legal Advice or Legal Info? #6

---

Saying “The cost to file this case is \$54 plus service. If you can’t afford it, here is a form to fill out”

36

# So What to Do When You Don't Know What to Do?

37

Step 1 –  
Ask the right  
questions:  
What do you  
need to figure  
out?

38

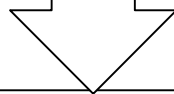
## Step 2 – Find the Right Resources

39

### **But I already googled it and found out...**

**Do not rely** on information **not** found in statutes, rules, opinions, cases, or the constitution.

*-Such as: Google (or another search engine), Wikipedia, FindLaw, Google Scholar, online news articles, etc.*

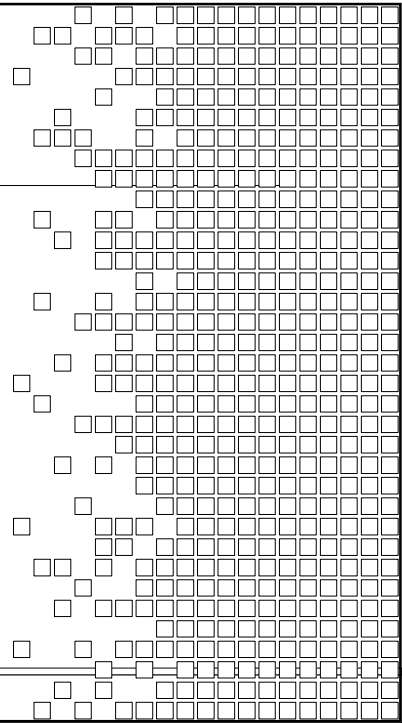


You can sometimes use this as a jumping off point to figure out where to find something, but always find your answer in official sources of law (class materials and deskbooks will cite these).

40

# What are your resources?

---



41

---

## ***Main Resources:***

1. TJCTC Website
2. TJCTC Deskbooks & Other Resources
3. Your Class Materials/Notes
4. Texas Statutes & Texas Rules of Civil Procedure
5. TJCTC Legal Question Board & Legal Questions via Phone

42

[www.tjctc.org](http://www.tjctc.org)

43

## Website Resources

- Front Page – *Visit at least weekly!*
  - The Carousel – Latest Updates
  - Announcements
  - Useful Materials tab on the right has several links
  - Link to our SRL resource page ([www.tjctc.org/SRL](http://www.tjctc.org/SRL)) – send people with questions here!

44

## Website Resources

- Court Personnel Tab
  - Registration for events
  - Check your current registration and get handouts – must be logged in
  - Add a new employee
  - Clerk Certification Exam information
  - Directory of judges and constables

45

## Website Resources

- Legal Resources Tab
  - Legal Department Overview
  - Legal Question Board
  - Deskbooks – your #1 resource!
  - Forms
  - Charts and Checklists – easy to read and use!
  - Resources for your Constable
  - Traffic Safety Initiative
  - Additional Resources – Helpful Links, Specialty Pages, and Legislative Update Materials

46

## Website Resources

- Online Learning Tab
  - Overview of Online Learning
  - Virtual Program Info
  - Recordings for Credit
  - Self-Paced Modules
  - Tech Tools
  - Outside Online Learning Resources

47

## 2. Your Class Materials & Notes

48



## Tools for you to use

- Helpful organization tips:
  - Don't just listen – take notes!
- TJCTC Handouts
  - Extra information and research opportunities are available in addition to the main materials/resources.
- Tip:
  - Take notes each day, then spend a few minutes reviewing your notes and summing them up.

49

## 3. TJCTC Deskbooks & Other Resources

50

	<p>Deskbooks are split up by category – will explain how things work and will refer to the applicable laws and rules</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Fines, Fees, and Costs Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Administrative Proceedings Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Civil Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Criminal Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Evictions Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Inquests Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Officeholding Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Magistration Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Juvenile Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Trial Notebook</li> <li>▪ Recordkeeping &amp; Reporting Deskbook</li> <li>▪ Civil Process Field Guide</li> <li>▪ Executions Manual</li> </ul>	
	<p><i>To see the topics that fit under these categories, take a look at the tables of contents in the Deskbooks.</i></p>		

51

	<h2 style="text-align: center;">Practice Finding the Right Deskbook</h2> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px; text-align: center;"> <p>Dangerous Dog Hearing <i>What deskbook?</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px; text-align: center;"> <p>Serving a defendant with a citation in a civil case <i>What deskbook?</i></p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 10px; text-align: center;"> <p>Procedures for Driving Safety Course <i>What deskbook?</i></p> </div>	
--	--	--

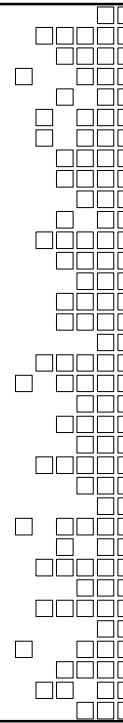
52

## Search Terms

This is a tool that can be used for figuring out which resource you need and can also be used to find info in the text when you already have your resource

Figure out good search terms and:

- Look for them in tables of contents/headings
- Search using Control + F
- Plug into search bar



53

## 4. Texas Statutes & Texas Rules of Civil Procedure (TRCP)

54

# Legal Resources


- All the codes (free!)
- *Texas Constitution and Statutes*
  - [www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us](http://www.statutes.legis.state.tx.us)
  - Plus, use our Where is the Code Chart!

Rules of Civil Procedure

*Texas Courts*

- [www.txcourts.gov](http://www.txcourts.gov)
- Also where you find the OCA webpage for your court reports

55



Texas Constitution and Statutes

**Home**

[FAQ](#) | [Contact](#)

Home
Search
Download
Statutes By Date

The statutes available on this website are current through the Regular Session of the 84th Legislature, June 2015. The Texas Constitution is current through the amendments approved by voters in November 2015.

[Hide Quick Search](#)

**Code:**

**Article/Chapter:**

**Art./Sec.:**

TEXAS CONSTITUTION

TEXAS STATUTES

**Quick Links**

[Linking to Texas Constitution and Statutes](#)

[Texas Legislature Online](#)

[General Appropriations Act](#)

[Index to Sections Affected](#)

[Texas Administrative Code](#)

[Texas Law Timeline](#)

[Amendments to the Texas Constitution Since 1876](#)

[Constitutional Amendments Search](#)

56

**Texas Judicial**  
BRANCH

Home
Courts ▾
Rules & Forms ▾
Organizations ▾
Publications & Training ▾
Programs & Services ▾
Judicial Data ▾
eFile Texas
Media

## Supreme Court

Home / Courts / Supreme Court

Appellate Case #


FIND MY CASE

Site Search

SUPREME COURT HOME

- Contact Us
- Court News & Advisories
- Frequently Asked Questions
- Practice Before the Court
- Attorney Portal
- Oral Arguments
- About the Court
- Court Calendar
- Administrative Orders
- Attorney Information
- Jobs, Clerkships & Internships

THE SUPREME COURT OF TEXAS



Composed of the Chief Justice and eight Justices, the Supreme Court of Texas is the court of last resort for civil matters in the State of Texas. The Supreme Court is in Austin, next to the State Capitol.

The Justices of the Supreme Court are elected to staggered six-year terms in state-wide elections. When a vacancy arises the Governor may appoint a Justice, subject to Senate confirmation, to serve out the remainder of an unexpired term until the next general election. All members of the Court must be at least 35 years of age, a citizen of Texas, licensed to practice law in Texas, and must have practiced law (or have been a lawyer and a judge of a court of record together) for at least ten years (see Texas Constitution, Art. 5, Sec. 2).

By statute the Court has administrative control over the State Bar of Texas. Tex. Gov't Code § 81.011. The Court is also the sole authority for licensing attorneys in Texas and appoints the members of the Board of Law Examiners which administers the Texas bar examination, Tex. Gov't Code §§ 82.00, 82.004.

The Court promulgates the Texas Rules of Civil Procedure, the Texas Rules of Appellate Procedure, the Texas Rules of Evidence and other rules and standards.

57

## “Justice Court Rules”

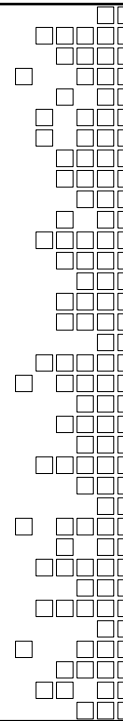
Where are the Justice Court rules?

- For the most part, you will only use Part V (Rules 500-510), which were written specifically for Justice Court, and Part VI (rules for enforcing judgments).
- The other Rules of Civil Procedure do not apply unless:
  - (1) the judge hearing the case decides another rule needs to be followed in the interest of fairness; or
  - (2) a law or rule specifically says to follow another rule.

58

## Discussion Scenarios:

- You have an eviction case coming up. You look at your chart and see that evictions are covered in Chapter 24 of the Property Code. Do the Rules of Civil Procedure also apply?
- What if you have a speeding case coming up? Do the Rules of Civil Procedure apply to that?



59

## 5. TJCTC Legal Question Board & Legal Questions via Phone

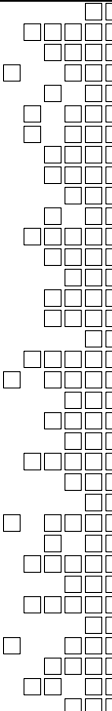
[www.tjctc.org](http://www.tjctc.org)

(512) 347-9927, Ext. 1

60

	<p>Legal Question Board (only TJCTC staff can see who has posted):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• First search for questions that have already been answered, someone else has likely had the same issue</li> <li>• If all else fails – post the question</li> <li>• Questions typically answered within <b>five</b> business days.</li> </ul> <p>When contacting us, either post a board question or call – please do not do both and please do not e-mail legal questions to attorneys.</p>	
--	---	--

61

	<p>Legal Questions via Phone:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Only available when we are not traveling</li> <li>• When we're in the office, we're on the phone all day – leave a message!</li> <li>• Please only call ext. 1. If you call an attorney who is not on calls that day, it will be forwarded.</li> <li>• Calls are taken from 9a-noon and from 130-3p, but you might receive a callback at different times.</li> </ul>	
--	---	---

62

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Questions?</b></p>	