

# Presentation to Staff Council February 11, 2025

# BUDGETING WITH FUNDS 101



### Presentation Overview

- Definition of Funds
- Fund Groups
- Breakdown of Account Elements
- Centrally Budgeted Accounts
- Carryforward of Reserve Balance
- Annual Budget Cycle
- FY25 Revenue
- FY25 Expenses
- Budgeting Classes



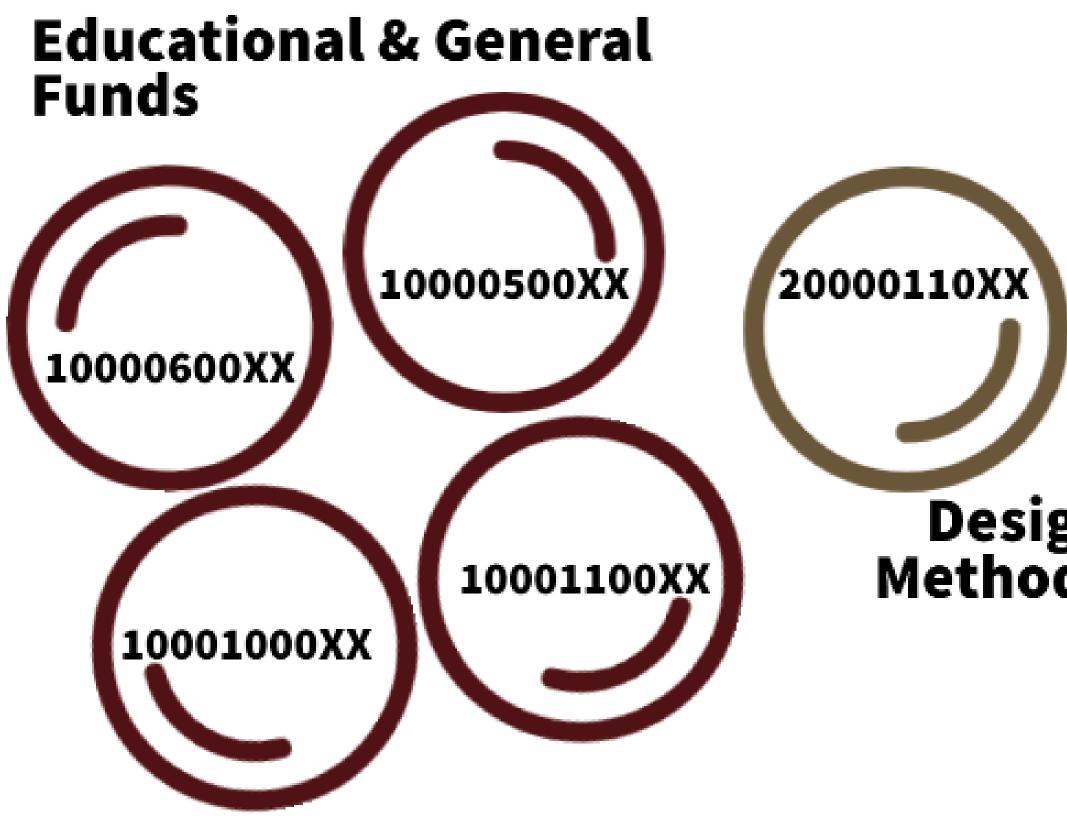
# Fund Defined

A **fund** is a self-balancing set of accounts with:

- •Its own revenue stream.
- •Its own particular limitations and restrictions.
- Its own fund balance and available reserves calculated for each year.
- •The fund determines how the account behaves with regards to budgeting.



## The Primary Fund Group (PFG)



# Designated Method Fund



# Fund Centers – Cost Centers

First two digits	Area or Division
10	Institutional
11	President
12	Information Technology
13	Academic Affairs
14	Finance & Support Serv
15	Student Success
16	University Advancemen
17	Athletics
19	Marketing & Communic
20	Round Rock
21	Research
22	TXST Global





# Centrally Budgeted Accounts

- Centrally budgeted accounts (piece of the pie) reside in a fund that has a single revenue stream with a fund manager who then allocates the budget to the individual departments.
- A primary characteristic of these types of funds is that typically fringe benefits and salary related items (salary review, state longevity and ULP) are budgeted at a high-level cost center, which the fund manager controls.
- All other items are budgeted at the individual departmental cost centers and are the responsibility of the individual departmental account manager.

How do l increase my budget?

- •Permanent budget increases may occur through a variety of processes including:
  - •Request approved and funded by Division.
  - •New appropriations for certain non-formula support items.
  - •Permanent adjustments for PFG approved and allocated by President's Cabinet.
- •Temporary increases may occur between departments, and/or via new allocations.





# Funds Crosswalk

- Located on the "How-To & Reference Documents" page of the Budget Office website under "Budget Related" documents.
- This document will help you determine which Commitment Item Group or Layout to use in Budget to Actual or Budget Balance reports based on the fund you are using.



END: aid from Central Account aid from Individual Account aid from High Level Cost Center	and the second	Children and	Con (LI Too	To the log of a line with	A A B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	CP
ipport	(°)	10	15	/ &	1 2 / 0 0 0	
Supp					00BUDWEX	
Inst Teach					00BUDWEX	
ds Aq					00BUDWEX	
Dev Ctr					00BUDWEX	
lesearch					00BUDWEX0	<u>.P</u>
Safety Ctr					00BUDWEX0	<u>.</u>
					00BUDWEXC	<u>, r</u>
T					00BUDWEXC	P
unity Resilience					00BUDWEXC	<u>P</u>
-Child Dev Ctr					00BUDWEXC	<u>P</u>
-Freeman Ctr					00BUDXFRW	P
Spch/Hrg/Lang		$\rightarrow$			00BUDXFRW0	<u> </u>
Polysom/Sleep	-+	-+			00BUDXFRW0	<u>-</u>
Phy Therapy					00BUDXFRW0	<u> </u>
CARES		-+			00BUDXFRW0	4
					00BUDXFRW0	<u></u>
red Programs					00BUDWEXCP	-
Success Fee		$\rightarrow$			00BUDWEXCP	
Graduate Fee /c Fee					00BUDWEXCP	
ee					00BUDALL	
htr		$\rightarrow$			00BUDWEXCP	
pair					00BUDWEXCP	
m Svcs					00BUDWEXCP	
- Warehse			_		00BUDALL	-1
vices			_		00BUDWEXCP	-
		+-	+		OOBUDALL	-
arSpace Svc C		-			00BUDALL	7
ech-Svc Ctr		-			00BUDWEXCP	7
phic Sys		+		+	00BUDALL	7
gmt Serv Wa		+		+	00BUDALL	1
ketplace Bil			-	+	00BUDALL	]
vertising				+	00BUDALL	]
Iling			-	+	00BUDALL	]
ime			-	+	00BUDALL	]
Ctr-Grants			-	+	00BUDALL	
s Events				-	00BUDALL	
eillance				<u> </u>	00BUDALL	
Igmt Serv				<u> </u>	00BUDALL	
Events					00BUDALL 00BUDALL	
ee					00BUDALL	
Sem					00BUDALL	
ch					00BUDALL	
nst OH					00BUDALL	
m					00BUDALL	
					00BUDALL	
					00BUDALL	
					STOREL STOREL	



### Carryforward or Reserves Balance?

The difference to the cost center level account manager for how this is handled at the end of the year is dependent on what type of fund you have:

- Most Centrally Budgeted accounts have a fund balance for the fund manager but at the departmental level you will see carryforwards processed.
  - Example: Designated Method 20000110XX
- Estimated income accounts have a calculated fund balance and available reserves. No carryforwards at any level.
  - Example: Athletics 30050010XX
- Multi-year accounts don't get either since fund balance = budget balance.



## The Annual Budget Cycle

- Fiscal Year = September 1-August 31
- Budget Development for campus begins in April
- Done in conjunction with the salary allocation review process





### FY 2025 Budget



3.7% Other 17.6% Sales and Services

**3.6%** Appropriations for Benefits

> 7.9% Appropriations for Capital Improvement

### **50.2%** Tuition & Registration Fees

14.9%

Appropriations for Operations

2.7% Appropriations for CORE Research



### FY 2025 Budget



**21.5%** Other (Operating)

### 12.9% Capital

Improvements

**9.9%** Financial Aid

**4.5%** Utilities

### **19.8%** Faculty Salaries

**19.7%** Staff Salaries

11.2% Benefits

0



### Budgeting Classes

### **Classes in SAP Portal:**

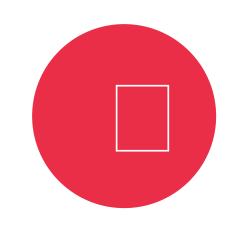
- **Budgeting with Funds 101** •
- SAP Report Fundamentals (self paced-online) •
- SAP Budget Balance Reports •
  - ZBUDACT Budget To Actual •
  - ZBUDGETBALANCE Budget Balance Report
- **SAP Budget Related Reports** •
  - FMBB Budgeting Workbench •
  - FMEDDW Drilldown for Budget Entry Documents
  - ZOPEN\_ENCUMBRANCE Open Encumbrance Report
  - ZOVERBUDGET-Overbudget Report •
- SAP Salary Related Reports •
  - ZFIPOSBUD Annual Position Budget Report •
  - ZFISALFRINGE Salary/Fringe Report •
  - ZFM\_SAL\_RECON Recon. for Salary Encumbrances •
  - PA20 Personnel Management -> Administration -> HR Master Data -> Display •
  - PO13D Display Position •
  - BEx Analyzer (HR queries) •

### **ITAC course in Canvas:**

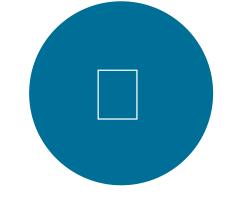
**Getting Started with SAP Business Client** •



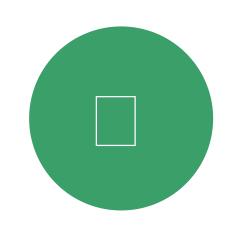
### CONTACT US



### 512.245.2376



budget@txstate.edu



J.C. Kellam Building **Suite 820** 

# Office of Budgeting & Financial Analysis

