1. Give the relation that expresses the reciprocal lattice vector **b**<sub>1</sub> in terms of the crystal lattice vectors, **a**<sub>1</sub>, **a**<sub>2</sub>, and **a**<sub>3</sub>.

- 2. Give the diffraction condition in terms of k', k, and G where G is equal to a particular reciprocal lattice vector.
- 3. Give an expression for the structure factor  $S_G$  in terms of the electron density  $n(\mathbf{r})$  and  $\mathbf{G}$ .
- 4. Give an expression for the atomic form factor f<sub>j</sub> in terms of the electron density n<sub>j</sub>(r) and G if the electron concentration is spherically symmetric about the origin.
- 5. Give an expression for the Lennard Jones potential between two atoms that interact according to VW interaction.
- 6. Give an expression for the interaction energy between two ions I and j in an ionic crystal.
- 7. Give the relations between the normal strain components,  $e_{xx}$ ,  $e_{yy}$ ,  $e_{zz}$  and the components of the displacement vector, i.e.  $u(\mathbf{r})$ ,  $v(\mathbf{r})$  and  $w(\mathbf{r})$ .

- 8. Give the relations between the shear strain components,  $e_{xy}$ ,  $e_{yz}$ ,  $e_{zx}$  and the components of the displacement vector, i.e.  $u(\mathbf{r})$ ,  $v(\mathbf{r})$  and  $w(\mathbf{r})$ .
- 9. Give a relation between the fractional increase of volume associated with a deformation, i.e. the dilation, and the normal strain components.
- 10. For a cubic crystal how many elements of the elastic stiffness matrix are unique, and which one?
- 11. Give the wave equation for a cubic crystal for a displacement in the u direction.

- 12. For a cubic crystal give the expression for the speed of a longitudinal wave in the [100] direction in terms of density and elastic stiffness constant.
- 13. For a cubic crystal give the expression for the speed of a transverse wave in the [100] direction in terms of density and elastic stiffness constant.