

Sardine Can Yields Sinister Rules for Red Sabotage in U.S.

The San Antonio Express presents the first installment of "The Threat of Red Sabotage," by Fendall Yerxa and Ogden R. Reid, offering documentary proof of Communist plans to cripple America. The second installment of the series will appear Thursday.
By FENDALL YERXA AND OGDEN R. REID
A merchant seaman's hunger aroused by an innocent looking sardine can recently brought to light the most insidious Communist weapons of subversion, violence and revolution ever to penetrate the borders of the United States.

de Baja y Alta Tension." there was nothing about "futbol." Instead, the miniature pamphlet concerned itself with instructions on sabotage—"Sabotage to low and high tension electrical lines; places of most practical effect. Transformers; most sensitive places; central electrical headquarters; waterfalls, dikes, sluices and pipes."
The seaman, who could not read Spanish, took one of the cans merely as a souvenir. Out of curiosity he left the remainder on a table to see who would claim them but his surveillance was imperfect, and they subsequently disappeared somewhere within the United States.
Later, a United States Merchant Marine cadet aboard the ship came into possession of the souvenir can and its contents. He turned it over to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and the existence and full meaning of the pamphlets became known. Detailed study revealed the complete list of titles in the sardine-

can sabotage library, known as the "small sport collection." Beside the manual on "futbol," which gave instructions for the sabotage of electrical facilities and the manufacture and use of incendiary bombs, there were similar booklets of "official regulations" on hockey, boxing, tennis, ball ("pelota") and basketball ("baloncesto").
Here were professional details on how to short-circuit electrical lines to cripple an important plant; how to burn up vital transformers by tapping their oil supplies; how to make vicious delay-action "Molotov cocktails" to wreak destruction; how to place hidden detonating charges in the desk of "a citizen in whom we are interested in causing harm or death;" how to mix sugar and common chemicals into little hat-band bombs whose delayed action will shatter a victim's head; how to murder by

See SARDINE, Page 4, Cols. 1-4

FAIR PLAY
SAN ANTONIO AND VICINITY: Fair and warmer Wednesday; gentle to moderate southerly winds. Low, 44; high, 83; sunrise, 7:09 a.m.; sunset, 5:35 p.m.
Official U.S. Weather Service Report, Chart as F-51.

San Antonio Express

FINAL EDITION
Your CBS Station
KTSA-550 KC

NO. 333-85TH YEAR C SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 29, 1950 28 PAGES 5 CENTS

LINK-UP WITH GUERRILLAS FEARED

More Snow Deals Last Blow To East as Cities Dig Out

More snow fell in the East Tuesday adding to the task of cities still digging out from the savage week-end blizzards.
One to two inches fell on Pennsylvania and in scattered areas of Ohio.



A YOUTH from New Braunfels and a girl from New Ulm, the latter in South Central Texas, won awards for themselves and prestige for their home communities for top ratings in the 1950 national 4-H Dairy Achievement, Frozen Foods and Leadership program. They were Howard Altenhof, 21, of New Braunfels, and Ruby Schmidt, 15, of New Ulm. They shared honors with two other young Texans, T. G. Herring, Jr., 19, of Crosbyton, and Carolyn Curry, 15, of Sweetwater.

Outstanding leadership in club and community brought state honors to young Altenhof, a 4-H'er for 11 years. Howard has been leader or junior leader of his local club during the past six-year period. He was recently elected to head the County Fair program and is already chairman of the County 4-H Club Council and vice-president of the District 4-H Council. Howard served on a discussion panel before some 400 county farm and home agents at Texas A.&M.

THERE'S no fuss or muss to serve a tasty meal on short notice in the Schmidt family of New Ulm since daughter Ruby has learned how to freeze all kinds of food. Proof of this is a first-rate job is not only in the eating, but also in the fact that she won top state honors in the 4-H Frozen Foods program. The award, a handsome gold-filled watch inscribed with her name, was presented by International Harvester. A club member for six years, Ruby is a leader, has held several offices and is the current president. With money she earned from 4-H projects, she and her brother purchased a home freezer. At that time they had 12 turkeys, and six geese ready for market. Since the market was low, Ruby dressed and froze them.

ACHIEVEMENT in dairy production and management earned top state honors for young Herring in the 4-H Dairy Achievement program. Dairy practices and care of animals learned in the project have given him an understanding of the principles of sanitation and animal health. He also has learned the value of teamwork and sportsmanship. A 4-H'er for eight years, his unusual record includes 176 daily exhibits and a substantial dairy income.

MISS CURRY has been a club member five years. With both her parents 4-H leaders, she can look back on a record of outstanding leadership herself. She has held all the offices of her 4-H Club at various times and is now vice-chairman of her County 4-H Committee. Her leadership qualities were recognized when she was sent to the State 4-H Leadership Laboratory during 1950. A handsome gold watch, appropriately described was presented to Altenhof and Miss Curry by Edward Foss Wilson, president of Wilson & Co., Chicago.



WARREN R. AUSTIN, U.S. chief delegate to the U.N., leans on his elbow as he addresses the Security Council charging the Chinese Communists with open and notorious aggression in Korea. He spoke directly to the China Red delegate.—AP Wirephoto.

KOREAN CRISIS SEEN EXTENDING SESSION

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—The grave turn of events in Korea cast a shadow of foreboding over Congress Tuesday and brought predictions that it may force the lawmakers to stand by over Christmas for any emergency.
Behind closed doors, Sec. of State Acheson is reported to have told senators that the mass onslaught of Chinese Communists in Korea demands immediate decisions on the next moves in the crisis.

Legislators raised such questions as these:
1. Whether General Douglas MacArthur should be authorized to bomb supply lines and Red troops massed behind the border in Manchuria. Some lawmakers advocate use of the atomic bomb.
2. Whether Chinese Nationalist troops from Formosa shall now be thrown into battle against the Chinese Communists.

22 SHOPPING DAYS TILL CHRISTMAS
TROPIC

Lower Freight Rate Asked For Drouth-Stricken Area

Efforts to have a large number of South Texas counties designated as a drouth-stricken area have been initiated by the Texas Livestock Marketing Association through the president, Jay Taylor, Amarillo.

This was disclosed in San Antonio Tuesday by Walter Gray, manager of the Ass'n's San Antonio office.
Gray said Taylor was requesting Ernest O. Thompson of the Texas Railroad Commission to use his influence to have the designation made so that feed supplies could be shipped into the counties at a greatly reduced freight rate.

The request for the drouth feed rates will be made to the Interstate Commerce Commission.
Almost every county in South Texas is said to be affected by the drouth. Some of the counties hardest hit by the long dry spell include: Bee, Goliad, Refugio, Jackson, Dimmit, Webb, San Patricio, Nueces, Brooks, Kennedy, Duval, Hidalgo, Starr, Atascosa, Zapata, Live Oak, Kleberg, Jim Hogg and others.

Open Aggression Laid to Chinese

LAKE SUCCESS, Nov. 28.—The United States Tuesday charged the Russian-backed Chinese Communists with "open and notorious" aggression in Korea. Red China replied that those Chinese Communists in Korea are volunteers and that Peiping will not stop their departure for the battlefield. American Delegate Warren R. Austin used the term aggression in the Security Council on instructions from Washington after General MacArthur reported there are 200,000 Chinese Communist soldiers in Korea and "we face an entirely new war."

Poker-faced Wu Hsi-chuan, chief Chinese Communist spokesman at the U.N., said in his first speech to the council that the security of his country is endangered by United States aggression against Korea and is alarmed by the spread toward China of the "flames" of the U.S. "war of aggression."
Wu counter-charged in the council that the U.S. is guilty of "punishing" aggression also against China, Viet Nam, the Philippines and other Asian countries. He demanded the council condemn the U.S. and slap strong sanctions on the Washington government. He also called for expulsion from the U.N. of the U.S. and the Philippines.

The Security Council adjourned until 3 p.m. (E.S.T.)
See U.N., Page 2, Col. 4

Red Waves Pour Behind UN Line

TOKYO, Nov. 29.—Chinese Communist cavalrymen neared a link-up Wednesday with a powerful guerrilla force in the rear of the U.S. Eighth Army as wave upon wave of Red troops rolled back the United Nations forces in North Korea. Some field reports indicated that the Chinese moving southward already may have joined with North Korean guerrillas in their big pocket based at Songchon, 30 miles northeast of the former enemy capital of Pyongyang.

United Press Correspondent Joe Quinn reported from Eighth Army headquarters that Red Chinese cavalry "on the move" had been spotted by air at Sakchang-Ni, 40 miles northeast of Pyongyang, and 15 miles from Songchon.
The fanatical Red cavalrymen poured behind the lines to a point about 20 miles south of Tokchon as Gen. Douglas MacArthur charged that the Chinese Communist hordes had created an "entirely new war."

MacArthur, disclosing a grave threat to world peace, announced that Red China had thrown more than 200,000 men against the crumbling United Nations defenses, and had massed strong reinforcements in the border area of Manchuria.
"Consequently we face an entirely new war," MacArthur said in a dramatic U.N. communique.

The Chinese penetration deep behind the Allied lines gravely imperiled four American divisions—the 24th, 25th, Second and First Cavalry—as well as other units of the 100,000 man Allied army.
The Communist thrust left the Eighth Army a corridor of only 48 miles between the enemy and the Yellow Sea to the west. Quinn reported also that four enemy regiments were believed striking westward into the United Nations rear from Pukchang-Ni, 12 miles south of Tokchon.
Front line officers said that Chinese troops both on foot and horseback were rolling into the Allied lines in a "human sea" that was impossible to hold back.
Hours after MacArthur's dramatic communique, U.S. Eighth Army headquarters reported that the Allies were on the defensive everywhere, and the Chinese

Global Implications Seen By Marshall in War Crisis

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—Defense Sec. George C. Marshall said Tuesday the latest turn in the Korean war presents a "very critical situation" with "world-wide" implications.

"This country and the United Nations must face the Chinese Communist advance in a 'very resolute manner,'" he told the Women's National Press Club.
"I know of no time when it was more important for us to be very careful, very calm and very wise in our conclusions," he said.

The general said if the worst came, this nation's part in the resulting "full-globe horrible war" would be "tragically simple."
"We go all-out," he said.
Marshall said the best hope he could see "at the present moment is that we have ahead a long period of tension during which we must maintain a position of strength."
He said up to now the defense department has envisioned "either a period of peace, a period of tension or a full-scale mobilization. Now we are faced with a situation that requires partial mobilization, he said.

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN URGENT MEETING ON CRISIS

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—President Truman held an urgent meeting with his top military and diplomatic officials Tuesday on the nation's next move in the Korean crisis.
He called an extraordinary meeting of the National Security Council—in effect the nation's top war council—after Sec. of State Dean Acheson said the Chinese thrust is "very critical," but urged the nation to be "careful, calm and wise" in the face of the "new war" threat.

The Security Council, which is responsible for meshing diplomatic and military aspects of foreign policy, is composed of the President, Acheson, Marshall, Vice-President Alben W. Barkley and W. Stuart Symington, chairman of the National Security Resources Board.

Present at the meeting, which lasted 75 minutes, were the joint chiefs of staff, the secretaries of Army, Navy and Air and top State Department officials.

It was followed by a previously scheduled cabinet meeting attended by Gen. Omar N. Bradley, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff.
There was no announcement of what, if any, decisions were made at the two conferences. At the moment the United States is seeking action against the Chinese Reds through the United Nations.

None Injured In B-25 Crash
WACO, Nov. 28.—An Air Force twin-engine B-25 crashed Tuesday night about 30 miles east of Connally Air Force Base. All five persons aboard parachuted to safety before the crash.
The plane was en route from Bolling Field, Washington, D.C., to Connally.



CHINESE COMMUNIST troops (white arrows) Tuesday were swarming along every road, gully and ridge line to widen their breakthrough on the northwest. Aerial observers reported the Yalu River frozen permitting untold numbers of reserves to cross into North Korea. Captured Reds said Chinese objective was to fight all winter "to destroy 50,000 or 60,000 Americans."

"Match the Twins" ON PAGE 4-A